Morning Oregonian.

DAILY
THE UNION

VOL. II. PORTLAND, OREGON: MONDAY MORNING, MARCH 17, 1862. NO. 36.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN [illegible] morning, Sundays excepted [illegible] in Portland at [illegible] Five Cents [illegible] to the carrier. [illegible] State by Mail at $8 per annum in advance, $5 for six months, 2.50 for three months. Advertising [illegible] Each additional [illegible]

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN [illegible] the best articles [illegible] Saturday morning [illegible] the State at $3 per annum [illegible] for three months, payable in advance.

Office Front street [illegible]

E. D. SHATTUCK,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office in Starr's Building,
Front street [illegible]
May 4th 1 dtf

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Office on Front street, between Washington and Alder,
PORTLAND OREGON.
july2tf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY
FIRST STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING

S. ELLSWORTH,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR,
U S SUPREME AND OTHER COURTS.
Office at [illegible]
Also, Commissioner [illegible] New York [illegible]
11 tf

E. HAMILTON,
LAW OFFICE, WASHINGTON STREET.

Under a prospect of returning health I shall not return [illegible] practice in the Circuit and in the U. S. District Courts. My REGISTER OF CONVEYANCES, MORTGAGES and Judgments affecting [illegible] Portland is now complete to the present [illegible] and will be kept up hereafter even with the records. Abstracts of titles to any property [illegible] furnished.
Feb. 1, 1861 1 tf

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent.

HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO., Front street, opposite Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to attend to —
PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE,
RENTING HOUSES,
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS,
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and
SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND &c.
Has also Commissions from the Governors of the State of Oregon and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds, and administer oaths to be used in said State and Territory.
Sept. 10, 1861 dtf

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.

FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONSTANTLY on hand and for sale.

Also, a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.

Consignments of Produce solicited. [illegible] dtf

EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Doors, Windows and Blinds,

WOULD INFORM THE TRADE in Oregon and Washington Territory that they have opened [illegible] for the sale of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS of every description.

One of the partners residing in Boston (who has shipped the above Goods to this market since 1849) will keep a thorough and extensive assortment, which we will sell at as low prices as any in the market.

Parties sending for goods by letter [illegible] having the same at as low prices as if selected in person [illegible] will be promptly and faithfully filled.

We also attend to the buying [illegible] selling [illegible] merchandise.
EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.
[illegible] California st., [illegible] 116 Market st, San Francisco.
And JOHN HALL, 117 Blackstone st., Boston.
Jan. 4, 1862 dew3m

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,
Lower side of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE AND GENERAL AGENCY.

Furnish all kinds of help for [illegible] Mining Companies, Mills, [illegible] Also, have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY [illegible] all business in that line [illegible]

JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY GOODS, CROCKERY,
LIQUORS AND GENERAL
MERCHANDISE.
LEWISTON, W. T.
Sept. 8, 1861 dtf

DR. J. G. GLENN,
DENTIST,

CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN Portland, fully prepared with a large [illegible] of superior Dental [illegible] work to perform [illegible] be called on to perform [illegible]
Jan 9, 1862 dtf

Removal.

CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

HAVE REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building [illegible] where his old customers [illegible] Meats of all kinds [illegible] FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.
GIVE HIM A CALL.
Portland June 15 1861 dtf

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison sts and Front street opp. Lower Steamship Landing.
The cheese which received the premium at the 1st State Fair, is now for sale [illegible]
Portland, Oct. [illegible] 1861 dtf

HURGREN & SHINDLER.
First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING [illegible] TO [illegible]
Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture.
[illegible] Variety

GILT [illegible] ROSEWOOD [illegible] MAHOGANY FRAMED
Looking-Glasses

GILT MOULDINGS, from [illegible] to [illegible] inches

Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP

Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.

Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND packed in cases for shipping.

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs.

Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.

Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner

SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand
[illegible] First street, corner of Salmon.

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK TOBIAS MYERS
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES
FAMILY GROCERIES,
DRIED FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and [illegible] delivered to any part of the City.

Orders from [illegible] carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

[illegible] will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.
1 tf

"Patronize Home Industry."
KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING [illegible] constantly on hand as [illegible]

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which [illegible] surpassed by [illegible]

[illegible] MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY [illegible]

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED
WHITE WHISKEY.
A. M. & L. M. STARR
[illegible] Portland, Oregon

Delinquents, Take Warning!

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL PERSONS [illegible] in the City [illegible] I will be at my office [illegible] o'clock [illegible]
J. H. McCOY
City Collector.
[illegible] March 7th 1862. 1w

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE [illegible] AUCTION HOUSE.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING [illegible]
Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
COPPER TIN AND [illegible]
Bath Tubs,
[illegible]
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS
Marble Wash-Basins,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.

Persons wishing [illegible] Water [illegible] plain [illegible]
C. H. MYERS.

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR
BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION
—AND—
Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction, and easily kept in order. It should make a TIGHT LOCK STITCH alike on both sides of the material, and should sew any and all materials that can be sewed.

It should be able to use cotton thread or silk directly from the spool, and to sew from coarse to fine and from thick to thin with rapidity and without changing [illegible] It should also be able to make the tension greater or less on both the under and upper thread, and with uniformity, and should have a straight needle, curved or slanting, liable to break.

The needle should have perpendicular motion—this is [illegible] for [illegible] work.

It should [illegible] with a [illegible] hem with a hemmer [illegible] and gather [illegible] always ready to work.

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work, and of using different colored thread [illegible] with any two colors [illegible]

It should [illegible] stitch and [illegible] the first stitch and run easily, and make but little noise.

It should [illegible]

It should [illegible] wrench [illegible] the needle.

It should [illegible]
It should [illegible] ravel.

[illegible]

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,
[illegible]
HURGREN & SHINDLER,
[illegible]
[illegible]

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND JEWELRY

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT [illegible]
Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.
[illegible] SAVE MONEY [illegible]
Old Pioneer Jewelry Store
[illegible] GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES [illegible]
WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS
[illegible]
Remember! JOHN AGRELL,
[illegible] Robbins

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.
TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS.
[illegible] LIME, CEMENT and CALCINED PLASTER.
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church,
June 3, 1861 B. F. SMITH

Look Here!

ANATOMICAL ATLAS [illegible]
CHARLES BARRETT'S
[illegible]

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS [illegible]
CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite [illegible]

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!
THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S STEAMERS
[illegible] COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:
THE STEAMER
JULIA,
[illegible] Commander
[illegible]
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
[illegible] with the Steamer
IDAHO,
[illegible] Commander
[illegible]
For DALLES CITY.
[illegible]
NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE, Commander
[illegible] DESCHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
[illegible] Thursday at 5 A. M.

[illegible] Dalles	$8 00
[illegible] Dalles	[illegible] 00
[illegible]	[illegible]

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.
J. C. AINSWORTH
Pres't O. S. N. C.

To Builders in Country and Town!
JOHN P. WALKER,
MANUFACTURER OF
Doors, Blinds & Sash of all kinds,
ON THE LEVEE
Next block below Upper Steam Saw Mill.

HAVING IN OPERATION—ENTIRELY NEW—THE [illegible] Machinery in Oregon [illegible] prepared to manufacture
DOORS—[illegible]
SASH—[illegible] Eastern work
BLINDS—[illegible]
MOLDINGS—(1500 patterns) [illegible] up to order on the [illegible]

Builders [illegible] with Beveled Siding, Jointed and Tongued [illegible] Flooring. Also Seasoned Cedar and [illegible]

As I am determined to COMPETE WITH EASTERN MANUFACTURERS, give me a call before purchasing elsewhere.

Agent for J. A. Fay & Co., Manufacturers of Wood Working Machinery, Worcester, Mass.
JOHN P. WALKER

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical
Pattern-Maker,
One who has served a regular apprenticeship [illegible] I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry,
Free of Charge or Cost.
I have the largest Stock of Patterns of all varieties on [illegible]
CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.
Al[illegible] a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL [illegible]
DAVID MONNASTES

To Merchants and Shippers.
PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley [illegible]
BARSTOW & FRAZER
are now prepared [illegible] Oregon City and [illegible]

Ambrotypes, &c.
D. H. HENDEE, Artist
[illegible]

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PATENT OILCLOTH [illegible]

PAINTER & CO.,
[illegible]
Type, Presses, Printing Materials
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.
510 Clay Street, above Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO.
[illegible] lawly

Removal.

JOHN R. FOSTER [illegible] HARDWARE [illegible]
Old Stand on Front street,
[illegible]

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
Have a FINE COLLECTION of
SPECIMENS of their ART
Go and see them and
GET A PICTURE

PALMER
JOB PRINTING
[illegible]
PORTLAND

LIVE AND LEARN How to Write [illegible]
CHARLES BARRETT
Opposite [illegible] Hotel

REMOVAL.
W. WEATHERFORD,
Wholesale
AND
Retail
DRUGGIST,
Has Removed his
Extensive Stock
OF
DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS, &c.,
TO HIS LARGE AND
Commodious Fire-Proof Building,
FRONT STREET,
Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,
Where he will continue
The DRUG TRADE
on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my stock from
Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,
and having a
Resident Agent in New York,
I can offer
Superior Facilities
to the Trade.

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past five years I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, assuring those who intrust their Orders with me that
NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING
TO GIVE
General Satisfaction
IN
Prices and Quality of Goods.
W. WEATHERFORD.
Portland Dec. [illegible] 1861 dlstf

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of
PUBLIC SPEAKERS,
and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or Common Cold in its first stage; that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected soon attacks the Lungs. [illegible] containing demulcent ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S TROCHES — That trouble in my Throat (for which the [illegible] having made me often a mere whisperer. N. P. WILLIS

BROWN'S TROCHES — I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS. REV. E. H. CHAPIN

BROWN'S TROCHES — Have proved extremely serviceable for [illegible] REV. HENRY WARD BEECHER

BROWN'S TROCHES — [illegible] labor of [illegible] REV. A. C. EGGLESTON

BROWN'S TROCHES — Contain no Opium or anything injurious. DR. A. A. HAYES, Chemist, Boston

BROWN'S TROCHES — [illegible] combination for [illegible] DR. G. F. BIGELOW, Boston

BROWN'S TROCHES — Beneficial in Bronchitis. DR. J. F. W. LANE, Boston

BROWN'S TROCHES — [illegible] excellent for Whooping Cough. REV. H. W. WARREN, Boston

BROWN'S TROCHES — Beneficial when [illegible] to speak, suffering from Cold. REV. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis

BROWN'S TROCHES — [illegible] and Irritation of the [illegible] with Speakers [illegible] PROF. M. STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga.

BROWN'S TROCHES — [illegible] Southern Female College [illegible] before and after [illegible] Hoarseness. From [illegible] will be of permanent [illegible] REV. E. ROWLEY, A. M., President of Athens College, Tenn.

Sold by all Druggists. REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents [illegible] and 418 Clay street, San Francisco. feb5 lawy3mis

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S
"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"
—THE—
Best Article in Market,
FOR SALE IN LOTS TO SUIT, by
HENRY LAW.

Notice.

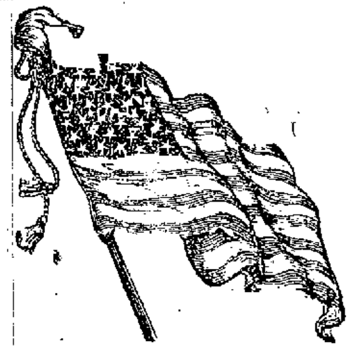
THE McMINNVILLE COLLEGE SCHOOL will be opened on Monday [illegible] 7th, 1861, under the charge of Rev. [illegible] assisted by G. H. Mat[illegible] Rooms [illegible] in the College Building [illegible] Terms [illegible]
By [illegible] Executive Committee.
HENRY WARREN
Chairman of Trustees
McMinnville, Sept. [illegible] 1861.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
HAVE THE
BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.



No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union united and true!
Arise, and defend it! ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the [illegible]

MONDAY MORNING, MARCH 17, 1862.

The News.

The *Brother Jonathan*, arrived here on Saturday morning, bringing San Francisco papers, including the 8th, but only three days later eastern news. The Telegraph line was down at some point east of Salt Lake.

The news is very satisfactory. There is an advance on the Potomac. Gen. Banks has established his head-quarters between Harper's Ferry and Bolivar. The army at Manassas are anticipating a conflict. The rebels have abandoned Murfreesboro, Tennessee, where it had been supposed they would make a stand. Bishop Polk had blown up Columbus and retreated to Fort Randolph, ninety miles north of Memphis. The news embraces items of much interest.

It is evident that the rebels are becoming disheartened. Yancy writes home that nothing for the benefit of the South can be expected from Europe. John Bull will grumble, but will not undertake to break the blockade. The rebels are endeavoring to raise troops in the Southern States. This will scarcely be successful to any extent.

In Georgia, the leaders of the rebels are becoming desperate. Howell Cobb, Robert Toombs, and T. R. K. Cobb, have published an address to the people of Georgia, in which they present the condition of the rebellion and the means required to sustain it. They say that the Federal Government have "exhibited an energy, a perseverance and an amount of resources, hardly expected;" that it has organized "an immense army, which is being disciplined to the unthinking stolidity of regulars;" and that "in the spring an attempt will be made to crush the South with a giant's grasp along the entire borders." These men say that this force and this movement can only be met—as foreign help cannot be obtained—"by a rapid aggressive action, making the Unionists feel, at their own fire-sides, the horrors of a war brought on by themselves."

The probability appears to be that the "aggressive" action of the rebels, is about closed. The "aggression," at this time, seems to be all on the Union side. The war which the rebels had intended to be carried on in the loyal States, has found its way into the centre of rebeldom.

Latest News from Mexico.—A letter from the City of Mexico to the San Francisco *Bulletin* of the 20th January, says, that the conferences with the Foreign Commissioners have not yet come to a favorable result. The Mexican Government are willing to pay the claims of France and England, and to give securities for the same, by the continuance of French and English forces in the country, but they are not willing that the Spanish forces shall remain; and more than all, they are not willing that Foreign Governments shall interfere with Mexican politics. This is fair enough.

In 1860, Congress made an appropriation of $50,000, for the expenses of the Overland Escort. Of this sum, some twenty thousand dollars remained unexpended. At the present session Congress have made an appropriation of twenty-five thousand dollars for the same purpose, which with that previously appropriated and unexpended, makes the sum of forty-five thousand dollars, which can be applied to the enterprise the present year, if necessary.

When the Federal troops took possession of Beloxi, they found that all the men had gone to the war, and the women were in great terror. They were perfectly astonished when they found the Federals were not barbarians, that a hair of their heads would not be injured, nor a cent's worth of property be taken from them.

A despatch from Salt Lake of March 8th, says, that heavy snows have fallen there; that the Telegraph line east is down; and that but four overland mails have passed that place since the 9th January.

The Richmond *Enquirer* has a letter from a gentleman just from Europe, who says there is no prospect of England or France opening the blockade.

The census of contrabands at Fortress Monroe shows 5,000; two-thirds of which are able bodied men.

President Lincoln's second son, a lad about eight years of age, died of bilious fever on the 20th February.

Arrival of the Brother Jonathan

LATER FROM THE EAST!

Dates to March 4th.

Advance on the Potomac.

Columbus Evacuated.

[illegible]

BENTON, Presd.

Full Details of News.

Dates of March 1st.

WASHINGTON, February 28.—[illegible] Stark's [illegible] McDougal said that the question [illegible] settled. [illegible] just laid over.

[illegible]

Dates of March 2d.

[illegible] Baltimore and Charlestown are now occupied by our troops, and Loudon Heights are also occupied [illegible] movement by the enemy. [illegible] Only about twenty were captured. The people of Bolivar and neighboring places [illegible] were in a condition bordering on starvation, comparatively few inhabitants remaining in that town. All profess Union [illegible] and express great delight at being relieved [illegible]. Many refugees are returning. The right wing of the army has considerably [illegible] which all the power of the rebellion [illegible]. So far as appears, not [illegible] to our advance. There has not been a hostile shot fired. The troops are in excellent condition, and well protected from the inclemency of the weather. General Banks has established his head quarters on the road between Harper's Ferry and Bolivar.

The enemy fired twelve shells at the trains on Monday, near Berlin. Only two exploded; no damage was done.

There is nothing reliable from Winchester. A current report says the town is considerably reinforced.

WASHINGTON, March 1st.—Committee on Ways and Means reported propositions to raise $150,000,000 by tariff.

The gunboat Cairo was received at Nashville amid the waving of handkerchiefs.

The railroad bridge, at Harper's Ferry, is to be constructed in twenty days, when the road will be in operation to Wheeling.

A private letter from Yancey says he is coming back from Europe, satisfied that the South will not be recognized.

Contest for U. S. Senator, in Maryland, is between Reverdy Johnson and Henry Winter Davis.

A Clarksville dispatch, of Feb 28th, says that, the rebels committed great outrages, that the Texans stole horses, that it was said the rebels would concentrate at Murfreesboro with 20,000 men—much demoralized.

The Federal troops which crossed the Potomac have occupied Harper's Ferry and a considerable portion of the country on the banks of the Shenandoah.

Dates of March 3d.

CHICAGO, March 3.—Gen. Lander is dead. Gen. Shields succeeds him in his command.

Columbus is being evacuated. The indications are that the town, together with the military stores, are to be burned.

It is clearly understood that the Allies intend to establish a monarchy in Mexico.

The condition of troops in the neighborhood of Washington is said to be good.

CHARLESTOWN, Va., March 2d.—Bank's division is in this vicinity. Secessionists are quite respectful and Union men elated. Hundreds of contrabands are hourly seeking refuge within our lines. Reports from Winchester are conflicting. Private property is respected. Martinsburgh is in possession of the Federal troops.

NEW YORK, March 3.—The rebels have [illegible] Murfreesboro, Tenn., and are falling back on Tennessee River. Cumberland and Tennessee Rivers are to be opened this week to [illegible]

[illegible] The rebels are [illegible] at Manassas. They are sending their sick into the rear and have ordered the women and children to leave.

[illegible]—Despatches say on Saturday night the sky was illuminated with conflagrations in the direction of Columbus and [illegible].

The Oil Refinery at Detroit exploded today and killed several persons.

Fifty men of Jeff. Thompson's rebel band were captured in Missouri [illegible].

WASHINGTON, March 2.—The Tax Bill reported today provides for the appointment by the President of a Commissioner of Internal Revenue. The country is to be divided, as the [illegible] into convenient collection districts, with an Assistant Collector appointed by the President for each district. The bill also provides for a duty of fifteen cents per gallon on spirituous liquors.

Washington, March 3.—[illegible] from Nashville [illegible] the War Department represents that the military work in Tennessee [illegible] It only remains to [illegible] the state government.

[illegible] Andy Johnson as brigadier general. [illegible]

The rebel forces under Gen. A. S. Johnson, are being steadily [illegible] by Gen. Buell.

[illegible] was taken at Nashville, [illegible] New York.

The [illegible] of the 20th ult. says, [illegible] at Nashville. [illegible] to protect private property. [illegible]

The same paper [illegible] Jeff. Davis in his inaugural [illegible] past policy. [illegible] at Columbus [illegible] The rebels are said to be [illegible] Columbus.

[illegible] on the Tennessee River.

[illegible] Tennessee, March 10. [illegible]

Dates to March 4th.

[illegible] Post [illegible]

[illegible] Smith, McDougal and Latham all [illegible]

[illegible] is confirmed. The rebels [illegible] everything [illegible] Troops have left St. Louis [illegible]

Bushrod Johnson was captured at Fort Donelson [illegible]

[illegible] CAIRO, March 1.—A regiment of Union troops taken from Fort Henry, now occupy Florence, Ala.

KANSAS CITY, March 3.—Santa Fe mails [illegible] Feb. 18th. The rebel forces, said to amount to 2,300 men, with eight pieces of artillery, were [illegible] within 18 miles of Fort Craig, and a battle would not long be delayed.

WASHINGTON, March 1.—McDowell, Burnside, [illegible] Curtis, McClernand, C. F. Smith and Lew Wallace were nominated for Major Generals.

[illegible] Lane has not an independent command. He [illegible] Gen. Hunter.

Every thing in the vicinity of the army on the [illegible] quiet.

WASHINGTON, March 4th.—It is understood that [illegible] have been made to release four paroled [illegible] officers, by exchange.

[illegible] in the House, to support [illegible] and pay the interest [illegible] for the restoration [illegible] of Congress, and the restoration of [illegible] laid on the table by 60 to [illegible]

[illegible] requiring captains, sailing to foreign ports, to take the oath of allegiance, passed.

The Pacific Railroad and Telegraph bill was [illegible] House.

[illegible] 11:30 P. M.—The evacuation of [illegible] on Thursday last, the 17th. All [illegible] yesterday afternoon. The burning of the town commenced on Friday, the 28th and continued until [illegible] 21 March. A portion of the barracks and other [illegible] are still in flames. The fortifications are [illegible] and the works were occupied by the Federal troops [illegible] yesterday.

[illegible] mortar boats which arrived this morning [illegible] before leaving, ruined the fortifications [illegible]

[illegible]

The railroad bridges are burned and track [illegible]

[illegible] that [illegible] have become unpopular [illegible] and reckless.

The works [illegible] extensive, [illegible] four miles [illegible] the river [illegible] unable to carry off [illegible] river.

WASHINGTON, March 4.—Everything on the [illegible] of the army on the Potomac remains quiet.

FORTRESS MONROE, March 1.—Gen. Wool refuses [illegible]

ST. LOUIS, March 4.—Boats were advertising for [illegible] Tennessee and Cumberland Rivers, one advertised for Nashville today.

It is believed that the Columbus rebels have gone to Fort Randolph, [illegible] miles above Memphis, which commands the river [illegible] It is presumed that they will make a stand [illegible]

We have nothing new from Gen. Curtis.

SALT LAKE, March 4.—A territorial election was held [illegible] The vote was unanimous for a State Constitution, with Brigham Young as Governor, and Heber C. Kimball [illegible] No opposition ticket is named.

[illegible] March 4.—The following dispatch has been received from Washington today: In the Senate, today, Mr. Sumner presented a memorial from merchants and others doing business on the Pacific coast, asking immediate action by Congress to provide transportation of the mails between New York, Aspinwall and Panama. It was referred.

The Confiscation bill was taken up, and Mr. McDougall [illegible] writers, showing that there should be no confiscation of private property. [illegible] that the provision of the bill relating to the freeing of slaves was unconstitutional, [illegible] of the Secretary of State, [illegible] He contended that magnanimity was the greatest virtue of victory, and we should go forward with our Common Constitution in one hand and [illegible] in the other.

Foreign.

We have Liverpool news to Feb. 20th. Lord John Russell said in Parliament that the Government had protested against the destruction of [illegible] by the stone blockade, and that the American Government had denied such intention. France agrees with the English Government on this subject. All the information respecting it will be laid before Parliament. It is understood that England will withdraw from the alliance should France and Spain attempt to interfere with the internal affairs of Mexico. It was said that Insurance was made in England on vessels to run the American blockade. Other foreign news not important.

Murderers of Mr. Woodard and Others.—We had an interview with Mr. Wm. Holmes, on Saturday, one of the John Day river mining party. He and others of the party are of the opinion that the Indians who murdered Mr. Woodard and others of that ill-fated expedition, did not belong to the Snake tribe, but that they were a small band of outlawed Umatilla Indians, who have never acknowledged the officers of that Reserve. Time alone will probably bring to light the guilty ones. We hope, however, that Government will spare no pains to ferret out and punish the murderers.

Wreck and Loss of Life.—The *North West* gives an account of the loss of the sloop *Black Hawk*. She put in at San Juan, where Alexander McDonald, and Wm. M. Fuller went ashore, leaving a squaw on board. The sloop was soon adrift, and the men went in a boat in pursuit of her. Several days after the boat was found bottom up, inside of Dungeness Light, and some parts of the sloop have since been found. There can be no doubt of the loss of the three persons named.

Sold Out.—Messrs. Tracy & Co. have sold out their interest in the Express business to Wells, Fargo & Co. These gentlemen have, by their courtesy, energetic and strict attention to business, built up quite a business throughout Oregon and Washington Territory. The journals of this city can never forget their kindness and promptness in furnishing them news.

Nothing Later.—No later news was received from the Dalles, by the *Carrie Ladd*, on Saturday evening. The *Idaho* had not reached the Cascades when the *Carrie* left.

A letter from Jacksonville dated March 6th, says: "Our Postmaster has just received instructions not to transmit the *Oregon Gazette* through the U. S. Mails."

Returned.—Mr. Sam'l M. Smith, of the firm of Smith & Davis, has just returned from a visit to the Atlantic States. The trip seems to have agreed with him.

Too Bad.—Only seventy five of the *Brother Jonathan's* passengers were induced to stop at Victoria by the Subsidy Committee.

The Next Steamer.—It is supposed that either the *Pacific* or *Oregon* left San Francisco on Saturday, direct for this port.

The San Francisco papers have ascertained that the "rush" is not for Cariboo, but for Salmon River.

The London *Times* calls Mason and Slidell and suite "worthless booty."

Foreign News.

We have Liverpool dates to the [illegible] of February.

We [illegible] of public sentiment in relation to American affairs. [illegible] speech [illegible] denied that the American blockade was [illegible] and ridiculed the idea that America was in a position to be trampled on. He [illegible] out the dangers of intervention and strongly urged neutrality.

It is stated the American Minister does not conceal his [illegible] at Earl Russell's late letter [illegible] Admiralty [illegible] to the use of British ports. [illegible] difficulties [illegible] as to the policy and [illegible]

It is [illegible] are determined that [illegible] from the Capital of Mexico.

The [illegible] that Archduke Maximilian [illegible] the throne of Mexico.

It is [illegible] that the French Government is determined to re[illegible] and modify the navigation laws.

There [illegible] demonstrations at Paris [illegible] last Papal temporal power [illegible] Victor Emanuel.

The gunboat Tuscarora left Cowes Thursday [illegible] guarded.

[illegible] Spanish Ministry deny that any arrangements have been made for Mexico, and declare that Mexicans will be free to [illegible] government.

The Paris [illegible] the Allies must consolidate their work by [illegible] Mexico, in accordance with the wishes of the Mexican nation, [illegible] government.

Among the [illegible] in Parliament was Earl Russell's declaration to the Southern Commissioners that England could not [illegible] until [illegible] clearly [illegible]

[illegible] would be quiet.

[illegible] Commissioner [illegible] that the Sumter was still at St. [illegible] to pay [illegible]

Geo. Francis Train, a well known American, at present [illegible] New York *Herald* [illegible] rebel shipments to England, as well as the favor [illegible] that when Lord Palmerston [illegible] shipments of arms, clothing, &c., are being made for the South [illegible] he says, "I know it, [illegible] vessels if you can." The same writer says the British army and navy, and aristocracy are secession to the core, while the masses of the English people are cordially [illegible] and pray for our success. Secession appears to be fashionable with merchants and bankers, and even British officials.

Mrs. Caleb B. Smith, the amiable wife of the Secretary of the Interior, devotes nearly if not all of her entire time to the procuring and distributing garments, bed clothing, jellies, preserved fruits and the thousand nameless but useful articles which serve to cheer the hard lot of a soldier's life and aid the physician in his task.

Theatrical.—"Lucrezia Borgia" is seldom put on the stage in better style than it was presented on Saturday evening at the Willamette. Mrs. Forbes acted the part of Lucrezia with a feeling and force that told perceptibly upon the audience, while Mr. Beatty played Gennaro as is not often equalled. The house was [illegible] with patriotism when the curtain was drawn up revealing the Stars and Stripes, as Miss Lowe [illegible] sung the "Red White and Blue," which she did in her usual spirited manner.

To-night will be presented the five-act play of "Love's Sacrifice, or the rival Merchant," Margaret Elmore Mrs. Forbes, Mathew Ellmore Mr. Beatty. This is a beautiful play, and a full house is expected.

Equinoctial.—The equinoctial storm has been upon us, during the last few days.

How to go to the Mines.—Miners who [illegible] Dalles, [illegible] did not start out [illegible] kinds of provisions [illegible] the head of navigation. [illegible] BROTHERS, opposite the [illegible]

Dr. Hall's Balsam.—For the cure of lung [illegible] Colds, Bronchitis as well as CONSUMPTION, [illegible] invaluable. Its peculiar [illegible]

REDINGTON & CO.

[illegible]

NEW TO-DAY.

Dissolution Notice.

THE [illegible] Wakefield & [illegible] Portland [illegible] J. H. Wakefield, [illegible]

J. H. WAKEFIELD.
J. CONNER.

[illegible]

JOHN CONNER.

Portland, March 1st, 1862.

Notice.

THE [illegible] LAND [illegible]

S. MORITZ,
J. HAYS,
G. BOTTLER

[illegible]

STANDARD and other CHOICE BRANDS OF FLOUR [illegible]

HENRY LAW

WILLAMETTE THEATRE

Fifth Night of the Engagement of
The Eminent American Actress,

MRS. W. C. FORBES

Fourth Night of the Engagement of the DISTINGUISHED YOUNG TRAGEDIAN,

MR. L. F. BEATTY

Supported by THE STAR COMPANY.

Monday Evening, March 17th,

Will be presented the [illegible] Play, in five acts, [illegible]

Love's Sacrifice!

THE RIVAL MERCHANT.

MARGARET ELLMORE .... Mrs W. C. FORBES
MATHEW ELLMORE .... Mr. L. F. BEATTY
Characters by the entire Company.

FANCY DANCE .... Miss JOEY LA FOLA
FAVORITE BALLAD .... Miss VIR. LAWRENCE

To conclude with the Laughable Farce of the

SWISS COTTAGE.

Lisette, with songs .... Miss Joey La Fola
Corporal Max .... Mr. J[illegible]
Natz [illegible] .... Mr B S M[illegible]

Performance will commence at 7½ o'clock.
DRESS CIRCLE [illegible] PIT [illegible]

CROCKERY

AND

GLASSWARE.

HAYNES & LAWTON,

[illegible]

Crockery,
Glassware,
China,
Lamps,
Table Cutlery,
Silver Plated Ware,
Castors,
Britannia Ware, &c., &c.

Devote particular attention to the
Furnishing of Hotels and Saloons.

Agents for the
NEW HAVEN CLOCK COMPANY.

HAYNES & LAWTON,
Corner Sansome and Merchant streets,
San Francisco.

mr14dw1y

NOTICE TO MINERS.

Just Received, ex Sierra Nevada,

JULES ROBIN BRANDY, United [illegible] Proprietors;
SAZARAC BRANDY;
CASSY BONNET;
MILLER'S OLD BOURBON WHISKY;
HOLT'S WHISKY;
EUREKA WHISKY;
SCOTCH WHISKY;
LONDON DOCK PORT;
DALY'S [illegible] BRANDY;
DALY'S VALLEY WHISKY;
LONDON PORTER;
SPICE AND WORMWOOD BITTERS;
TENANTO [illegible]
HOSTETTER'S BITTERS;
OREGON CIDER;

For sale, Wholesale and Retail, by
T. E. BYRNES,
At the "Identical,"
One Door West of Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s [illegible]
Portland, March 12th, 1862.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

OSCAR KILBOURN,

HAVING TAKEN THE LARGE AND COM[illegible] Building,
Corner of Front and Washington [illegible]
For the purpose of conducting an

Auction & Commission Business

in all its Branches,

Solicits Consignments

of all kinds of Property,

Real Estate, Stock,
FURNITURE,
And Merchandise of all Kinds.

[illegible] OUT-DOOR SALES [illegible]

OSCAR KILBOURN.

RAYMOND'S

$20 Sewing Machine.

UNPARALLELED SUCCESS HAS ATTENDED [illegible] this Machine. It is pre[illegible] with which it is [illegible] It forms a flat, even [illegible] good work [illegible] high price machines.

STEWART & STRAIN,
No. 00 Second street, San Francisco.

FURS! FURS! FURS!

WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR [illegible] at the highest rate, all species of

FURS AND SKINS!

[illegible] skins from the [illegible] immediate [illegible] Hide and Wool Dealers, [illegible] street, San Francisco.

Just Published!

THE NEZ PERCES DICTIONARY

to which is added the
MINING LAWS OF [illegible] AND SALMON RIVER.

Price, Twenty-Five Cents.

S. J. McCORMICK, Publisher,
Franklin Book Store, Front Street, Portland, Ogn.

50 BBLS. CHOICE ISTHMUS BUTTER;
[illegible] CALIFORNIA CHEESE
[illegible] OREGON and CALIFORNIA [illegible]
Just received and for sale by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,
Steamship L[illegible]

ETTE THEATRE
of the Engagement of
nt American Actress,
. C. FORBES.
ngagement of the DISTINGUISHED
TRAGEDIAN,
F. BEATTY.
THE STAR COMPANY.
ening, March 17th,
Elegant Play in five acts, entitled
Sacrifice!
AL MERCHANT.
Mrs. W. C. FORBES
Mr. F. BEATTY
by the entire Company.
Miss JOEY LA FOREST
Miss VIR LAWRENCE
h the Laughable Farce of the
COTTAGE.
Miss Joey La Forest
Mr. J Ruby
Mr B S Mortimer
mmence at 7½ o'clock.
$1, PIT.........50 cts.

CKERY
—AND—
SSWARE.
S, & LAWTON,
Y,
Glassware,
China,
e Cutlery,
Silver Plated Ware,
Castors,
Ware, &c., &c.
articular attention to the
of Hotels and Saloons.
Agents for the
N CLOCK COMPANY.
HAYNES & LAWTON,
er Sansome and Merchant streets,
San Francisco.

E TO MINERS.
ed, ex Sierra Nevada,
N BRANDY, United Vin
ANDY;
UT;
D/BOURBON WHISKY;
SKY;
ISKY;
SKY;
K PORT;
O" BRANDY;
EY WHISKY;
TER;
ORMWOOD BITTERS;
E, NO 3;
BITTERS;
ER;
holesale and Retail, by
T. E. BYRNES,
At the "Identical,"
regon Steam Navigation Co.'s Office.
th, 1862.

AND COMMISSION.
R KILBOURN,
N THE LARGE AND COMMODIOUS
nt and Washington sts.
urpose of conducting an
ommission Business
all its Branches,
Consign[illegible]
l kinds of Property,
Estate, Stock,
RNITURE,
andise of all Kinds.
paid to OUT-DOOR SALES in the
OSCAR KILBOURN.

AYMOND'S
wing Machine.
SUCCESS HAS ATTENDED THE
this Machine. It is pre-eminent for
ity, ease with which it is operated,
d for it. It forms a flat, even
ranted to do as good work on all kinds
e high price machines.
STEWART & SHEAR,
o. 60 Second street, San Francisco.

FURS! FURS!
DERS TO PURCHASE FOR EURO-
at the highest rates, all species of
S AND SKINS!
sending us skins from the country
rates, and immediate remittances
P & CO., Hide and Wool Dealers,
2 California street, San Francisco.

Published!
ERCES DICTIONARY
which is added the
ORO FINO AND SALMON RIVER.
Twenty-Five Cents.
S. J. McCORMICK, Publisher,
Store, Front Street, Portland, Ogn.

HOICE ISTHMUS BUT-
CALIFORNIA CHEESE
ON and CALIFORNIA CLEAR SIDE
nd for sale by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,
Steamship Landing.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

The MORNING OREGONIAN has a larger SUBSCRIPTION LIST than any other Daily published in this City.

THE DAILY OREGONIAN may be had the Franklin Book Store, opposite the Post Office.

CITY COUNCIL.—Common Council met on Friday night, March 14th—President in the Chair. Present—Messrs. Barr, Hallock, Holmes, Hull, King and Masters.

The petition of Jas. W. Going for license to retail liquors at the Howard House, was read, and on motion granted.

The committee on fire and water reported that they had purchased 150 feet of hose from S. Sherlock & Co., which, on motion, was adopted.

The bill of H. S. Jacobs, for jack for engine company No. 3, $10, was read and referred to the committee on fire and water.

The bill of T. Ryan, $3, for opening cisterns, was ordered paid.

Bill of Remington & Clark, $16 66, for rent of Council room for the month ending March 1st, 1862; warrant ordered drawn for the amount.

Mr. King moved that the committee of the whole be discharged from further consideration of the ordinance entitled "An ordinance granting the right of way to lay pipes for the conveyance of water through the streets of the city of Portland," which motion was decided in the affirmative as follows: Yeas—Barr, Hull, King, and the President—4; nays—Hallock, Holmes, and Masters—3.

Mr. King moved that the ordinance be taken up and read a third time.

Mr. Hallock moved that the motion of Mr. King be laid upon the table.

Mr. Hull moved that the Board adjourn, which was lost, and the motion to lay on the table was carried: Yeas—Barr, Hallock, Holmes, and Masters—4; nays—Hull, King, and the President—3.

On motion of Mr. Hallock, the resolution of 28th February appropriating the sum of $125 to pay S. Sherlock & Co., was taken from the table: Yeas—Barr, Hallock, Holmes, Masters, and the President—7; nays—Hull and King—2. Mr. Hallock moved that the same be adopted.

Mr. Hallock moved to amend by striking out the sum of "$125," and insert in place thereof the sum of $187 50; which amendment was lost, and the motion to adopt the resolution was carried: Yeas—Barr, Hallock, Holmes, Hull, King, Masters, and the President—7.

On motion of Mr. Hallock, the resolution of 13th December, 1861, appropriating the sum of $750, for the payment of 600 feet of hose, was taken from the table, and on motion, the words "$750," and "600," and "a portion," were stricken out, and the words "$500," "400" and "the balance," inserted in place thereof: Yeas—Hallock, Holmes, Masters, and the President—4; nays—Barr, Hull, and King—3; and the motion as amended was adopted: Yeas—Barr, Hallock, Holmes, King, Masters, and the President—6; nays—Hull—1.

Mr. Hull presented the following:

Resolved, That the committee on streets and public property be, and they are hereby, authorized to cause to be erected a lamp-post with gas fixtures, at the south-west corner of Taylor and Second streets; also one at the north-east corner of Third and Stark streets, at an expense not exceeding $35 each; and that the Gas Light Company be required to furnish gas for the same as per terms of the existing contract."

The same was read, and on motion adopted: Yeas—Barr, Holmes, Hull, King, and the President—5; nays—Hallock and Masters—2. Adjourned.

CIRCUIT COURT.—Martha E. Fitzallen vs. John Fitzallen alias John Quirk. Petition for divorce granted.

State of Oregon vs. William Williams—indictment for larceny. The defendant had a jury trial, and a verdict returned of not guilty. This is all that was transacted on Saturday.

THE FUNERAL OF MR. I. E. JAGGER.—Yesterday the remains of the late I. E. Jagger were consigned to their last resting place in the yard of Mr. R. R. Thompson, in this city. Services were held in the Trinity Church, Rev. Mr. Highland officiating, whose remarks on the occasion were feeling and eloquent. The remains were followed to the grave by the Masonic order in regalia, members of Multnomah engine company No. 2, in citizens' dress, relatives and friends of the deceased, and a large number of citizens. The Services of the Masons were conducted by Mr. G. H. Lewis, W. M.

WENT ASHORE.—The brig *Sunny South*, while backing out from Commercial Wharf on Saturday morning, was blown ashore on the east bank of the river. She was got off in the afternoon, however, without any damage.

IN THE RIVER.—The bark *Live Yankee*, Wiggins, master, from San Francisco with a cargo of assorted merchandise, is in the river, bound for this port.

SOIREE TO-NIGHT.—Those intending to attend the soiree to-night at the Turn-Verein Hall, will see notice of committee in another column.

SAILED.—The steamer *Brother Jonathan* sailed last night. Her freight consisted of 1,800 boxes of apples and 100 sacks wheat.

From the Oregon Farmer.

Crops the Coming Season.

It is the general impression that but little wheat was sown last fall—we are confident that little or none was [illegible] in the winter—and, from the appearance of the weather now, we apprehend that there will not be much sown next spring. Wheat will undoubtedly pay well next fall.

Oats are in demand now at good prices. The Quarter-Master of the Oregon Cavalry Regiment has had to send to California for [illegible] for the use of that regiment. He was compelled to do this, as he could not obtain a supply here. Our farmers should sow oats and barley as long as the season will permit them.

Pork in the form of bacon is found to be always in good demand. The great question seems to be how can we raise it to the best advantage? Hogs should always be kept in thriving order. How is this to be done? How are they to be kept growing through spring and summer to fall? We should like to have the views and experience of our farmers upon this point.

In England and Canada peas are used in fattening hogs. It is said that they are about equal to corn in fattening and they make a meat of peculiar sweetness. The cultivation of peas is, we fear too much neglected. If a farmer can manage to have twenty-five hogs in the fall weighing three hundred pounds each, he will be likely to have a pleasant little lot of [illegible]. We have classed peas under the head of grain [illegible] not belonging there—but in connection with the cultivation of field crops, they are important. Peas should be sown soon, and plowed in deep—certainly six inches where the ground is in good tilth.

In this valley, the coming season, labor will be scarce on most of our farms. We should make it all tell in the raising of provisions of various kinds which will be wanted.

Indigenous Products of the Pacific Coast.

The Jesuits in their first visit to the Colorado and Gila Rivers, found fields of *Wheat*, beans, Indian corn, [illegible] pumpkins, etc. This was in 1698. They were cultivated by the Pimos, Maricopahs and others.

The Indians are said to be the descendants of a superior race. There are evidences that, in their neighborhood once lived a very numerous people. These evidences consist of the ruins of houses, and the remains of broken pottery, and canals for irrigating lands.

The present manner of cultivating crops is exceedingly rude. The bottom lands of the rivers are overflowed to a great extent when the snows melt on the mountains in spring. After the waters have passed off and the lands become dry, the Indians commence their cultivation of corn and pumpkins. Before disturbing the ground, they thrust a stick into it, and if the water flowing is too brackish, they remove to other places.

Bartlett, a traveler in the northern countries of Mexico, in a work published in [illegible], speaks of *the excellent quality* and abundant yield of the Sonora wheat. The evidence seems to be established that the Sonora wheat, like the California wild oat, is an indigenous species—as is also the cotton spoken of.

These items are not otherwise important than as showing that a species of wheat, maize, cotton and pumpkins are indigenous on this coast.

How to Become a Water Witch.

Abraham Clark, of Stony Brook, Cal., in the *California Farmer*, tells how a man may become a water witch. He says: "Speaking of making homes in the hills, there are many claims vacant for want of springs of water. I believe water can be found in the hills by digging as well as in the valleys, but I would look for the veins scientifically, that is, with a crotched peach limb, thus. A takes it in both hands firmly, palms upward, and the butt-end of the crotch pointing up, then walk on slowly, and if you approach a vein the butt-end will begin to turn down; pass over back and forth and you will find the identical spot to dig. The crotch won't work in every one's hands, and some don't believe in it; but I know it to be a fact. Try where you *know* there is a vein, or pipe of water running under ground, and if it don't work in your hands let others try it. It did not use to work in my hands, but now does. I tried it crossing my own underground water-pipe [illegible], and it worked like a charm. I found other veins by the same process in different places on my land where I little expected water, which leads me to conclude that there are numerous veins of water in the hills running in every direction, that do not always break out in springs."

Any one ambitious of the power of detecting where springs are found underground for the purpose of digging a well, can easily try this experiment. If the power can be obtained in the manner described, it is certainly worth possessing.

POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT, NOV. 29, 1861.—In view of the increased number of letters held for postage and returned to the Dead-Letter office, it is ordered that the order of this department dated October 8th, 1860, be rescinded, and the prior practice be restored. The Postmasters will therefore notify the person addressed that such letter is held for postage, and that upon his writing therefor, pre-paying the postage on his letter, and inclosing a stamp to be placed upon the letter held for postage, the same will be forwarded to his address. By order of the Postmaster-General.

(Signed) JOHN A. KASSON,
First Assistant Postmaster-General.

It has been said that in Carson Valley there are springs of water, beautiful in appearance, and pleasant to drink, that have no power to quench thirst. Bartlett, in his work on the northern [illegible] of Mexico, mentions as the curious fact that there [illegible] near Carrizo Creek, in San Diego County [illegible] possessing this [illegible].

Mr. Wrisley informs the *Jacksonville Sentinel* that there are at least one thousand dead cattle about the Table Rocks, on the other side of Rogue River. News of like melancholy nature come to us from every portion of the valley.

An agricultural society lately offered a premium for the best mode of irrigation, which the compositor set up "irritation," whereupon a farmer sent his wife.

Garibaldi has been elected Grand Master of the Italian Freemasons.

Mrs. Good bet all she had on an election—in other words *Good bet her bet*.

The Market.

There is but little change in prices since our last. Articles are held at our last quotations with few exceptions, as follows: eggs, 20 to 25c. per dozen; side bacon, 16 to 18c.; potatoes, $1 50 to $2 per bushel; hay, $60 to $70 per ton.

Agency Notice.—Mr. L. P. FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco to receive advertisements, and transact business for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN. Office—No. 171½ Washington street, nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House.

Coughs.—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS. Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease, recourse should at once be had to "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*," or Lozenges, let the Cold, Cough, or Irritation of the Throat be ever so slight, as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off. Public Speakers and Singers will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice. See advertisement.

Californians should try the [illegible] of Dr. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS. [illegible] palatable [illegible] to the [illegible] persons are exposed. [illegible] stays organs, and of various kinds of fevers. It is the very article that has so long been in demand in the mines. Its daily use will restore the tone of a deranged stomach, impart fresh vitality to the digestive functions and cheer the spirits. Yet the Bitter is the safest of all stimulants. Let the miner who is exposed to low and wet [illegible] be certain to obtain a supply of the genuine Hostetter's Bitters, and he will find it a certain safeguard [illegible]. Sold by Druggists and dealers everywhere.

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR. L. J. CZAPKAY is already secured in a position which places it, as well as its proprietor, far above the assaults of envy and professional malice. In the [illegible] France, the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science, and they occupy with others an equally lofty position in the profession. [illegible] is an illustrious example, a shining light among the philosophical stars of this age in Europe, and Dr. Czapkay has fairly equalled him in this country; as a proof of which the Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with a Diploma [illegible] honorary [illegible]. [illegible] as a graduate of the University of Pesth and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army, for more extended labors. Dr. L. J. Czapkay has bent his earnest attention to the cure of chronic and private diseases in which he has been so great an expert, that he is now regarded as the leader in that branch of his profession throughout the United States and his portrait and biography are published as matter of interest to the readers in the most exclusive journals. The Doctor's office is at his Medical and Surgical Institute on [illegible] street, [illegible] opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. We ask particular attention of our readers to the [illegible] of remarks [illegible] in another column of this paper. Persons not well [illegible] these invitations, [illegible] please enclose $ [illegible] letters and they will get immediate attention [illegible]. Address L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal.
june26-dawly

BOOTS AND SHOES.

A FINE LINE OF NAILED, KIP CALF, AND GRAIN Leather Boots, for sale cheap by
J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

LONG AND SHORT, SINGLE AND DOUBLE SOLE India Rubber Boots,
the best in the market, for sale by
J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

Ladies' Gaiters, Shoes, Balmorals, Shanghaes, etc.

A NEW SUPPLY of the latest style just received and for sale low by
J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

CHILDREN'S, MISSES AND BOY'S SHOES, GAITERS, Boots, etc., a large assortment of every kind and quality, at reasonable rates, for sale by
J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

LADIES', MISSES AND MEN'S SLIPPERS AND BUSKINS, with or without heels, the nicest styles in the market, for sale by
J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

A LARGE STOCK OF FRENCH CALF SKINS, SOLE LEATHER, SHOEMAKERS' TOOLS and FINDINGS, always on hand and for sale cheap by
J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.
f4d3

HODGE & CALEF,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS,
WINDOW-GLASS,
WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,
Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.
ALSO
CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL
AND
Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line, lately received from New York, which we would meet the wants of buyers throughout the State.
Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the
Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.
HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Oct 17, 1861. Front street, Portland, Oregon.

MILLER & KUEHN,
PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,
and Jewelers,
Corner of First and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

MILLER & KUEHN would [illegible] fully inform the citizens of Portland, Oregon, and Washington Territory, that they have associated themselves in the above business, with a very select [illegible] assortment of
Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Diamonds, Jewelry,
Silver and Plated Ware, and
Clocks of all styles,
Which we offer to sell low, [illegible] any other house.
Fine Watches, Chronometers, and Clocks will be
Repaired with the Utmost Care
and promptness, and warranted to give entire satisfaction.
Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest styles.
Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch.
All our work warranted for one year.
J. B. MILLER,
C. F. KUEHN.
Portland, Jan. 15 1862.

HARKER BROS.,
Agents for
MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S
Buckskin Gloves,
MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,
ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MERchants and consumers of Oregon and Washington [illegible] Territory, [illegible] latest styles all qualities of that celebrated manufacture. The material of the above articles being Buckskin, [illegible] Oil, rendering it very pliable [illegible]
WATER-PROOF,
and the same just as manufactured in Missouri, having
TAKEN A PREMIUM
at the State [illegible] at the World's Fair in New York [illegible] to compete [illegible] very best article of the kind manufactured in the United States.
PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES, and all others desiring [illegible] will not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES, and thereby show a disposition to
Encourage our Oregon Manufacture.
2d20 HARKER BROTHERS.

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,
SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,
Attention to the sale of Oregon Produce in the San Francisco, Victoria and Portland markets; also give particular attention to the purchase of Merchandise of every description in the New York, San Francisco, Victoria and Portland markets, and [illegible] goods in, from, or to any of the above places.
JAMES R. RICHARDS, 111 Clay Street, San Francisco. JOHN McCRAKEN, Steamship Landing, Front st, Portland.
Portland March 5, 1862.

TAYLOR'S,
NEW RESTAURANT
AND
LODGING ROOMS.

WM. B. TAYLOR has taken the building formerly occupied as the OREGONIAN OFFICE, on the
Corner of Morrison and First streets,
and has prepared the upper story for Lodging Rooms, with new beds, and the lower story as a Restaurant—where at all hours meals and Lodgings will be furnished at the usual prices, and every pains will be taken to give satisfaction.
[illegible] 2tf

Oysters! Oysters!
85 SACKS of FRESH
SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS,
received by last night's boat,
and for sale by C. A. BURCHARD,
mar6 at the GEM SALOON.

HOUSE AND LOTS
For Sale.
LOTS 3 and 4 in Block 160, corner of Hall and Fifth streets, on which is erected a TWO-STORY HOUSE comfortably arranged for families. Out Houses, stable, Woodshed, etc. on the premises. For full particulars enquire of
LEWIS MANNING,
mar14 1w Corner Salmon and Front streets,

ORO FINO SALOON!
New Brick Building,
STARK STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND FIRST STS.,
LAPPEUS & ROBERTS, Proprietors.
THE above Saloon is newly and splendidly fitted up, and the Bar is supplied with the best qualities of Liquors to be found on the Pacific Coast.
mar6

JACOB COHEN,
Front Street,
One Door South of Alder Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
FINE WATCHES,
JEWELRY,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
CLOCKS,
SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.
All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented.
Watch Repairing.
Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c.
Having devoted many years to this branch of the business, I am confident of giving satisfaction.
All work warranted.
Engraving of all Kinds
Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.
au23 JACOB COHEN.

REMOVAL.
THE
City of Paris Dry-Goods Store
Has been REMOVED to
VAUGHN'S NEW BRICK BUILDING,
[illegible]
Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.
f6d3tf JACOB MAYER,

THE SUTHERLANDS, by the author of Rutledge, Stocksley, Dina, Tribune Almanac, Young Ladies' Reader, &c. At CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

Eyes Right!
COOKE'S CAVALRY TACTICS, Ordnance Manual, McClellan's Cavalry and Infantry Tactics, U. S. Army Regulations for 1862, by authority.
At CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

ANDREW H. SHARKEY,
HOUSE, SIGN & STEAMBOAT PAINTER,
Glazier and Paper-Hanger.
SHOP ON FIRST STREET, One Door North of McQuade's Furniture Shop.

20,000 Lbs NEW CALIFORNIA BEANS Red, Pink and Bayos.
[illegible] FRESH DRIED PEACHES,
[illegible] RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

CALIFORNIA BAYOS, CHILE and WHITE BEANS, For sale by HENRY LAW.

OREGON DRIED APPLES AND PEACHES,
For sale by HENRY LAW.

FRESH OREGON PEACHES, in [illegible] Tins,
For sale by HENRY LAW.

RED, WHITE AND BLUE POTATOES, in lots to suit,
For sale by HENRY LAW.

SIDES, SHOULDERS AND HAMS, in lots to suit,
For sale by HENRY LAW

BARLEY, OATS, MIDDLINGS, BRAN, SHORTS WHEAT, &c.
For sale by HENRY LAW,

JOB PRINTING!!
Posters,
Pamphlets,
Bills of Fare,
Bill-Heads,
Circulars,
Cards,
—and every description of—
PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING
NEATLY EXECUTED
On the Most Reasonable Terms
AT THE
OREGON FARMER
JOB PRINTING
ESTABLISHMENT.
Being supplied with
RUGGLES' JOB PRESSES,
We can turn out more and
BETTER WORK
Than any other office in the State.
We import our Material
and that of the
BEST QUALITY
which gives this Establishment
A DECIDED ADVANTAGE
over those who are
Compelled to Buy at Retail Prices
in this city.
Remember the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
FRONT STREET,
Over Haas & Co.'s Boot Store.
Portland, March 8, 1862. tf

Legal Blanks.
AFFIDAVITS OF ATTACHMENTS;
NOTICES OF PROTEST;
PROTESTS;
EXECUTIONS—District and Circuit Courts;
ATTACHMENTS " " "
GARNISHEES;
ATTACHMENT BONDS;
NOTIFICATIONS OF COMPLAINT, with notice
EXECUTIONS—Justice's Court;
SUBPOENAS
ATTACHMENTS " "
QUITCLAIM DEEDS—with special warrant;
WARRANTY DEEDS;
MORTGAGE DEEDS.
The above Blanks can always be found at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE.

Pamphlets
PRINTED AT LOW PRICES, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE.
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street.

Cards! Cards!
BUSINESS AND VISITING CARDS neatly printed, at low prices, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street.

Billheads
PRINTED ON FINE HEAVY PAPER, at low prices, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street.

Circulars,
HANDBILLS, POSTERS, &c., printed at low prices, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street.

Printing
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION AT LOWEST RATES and satisfaction given, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street.

NewspaperARCHIVE®
NewspaperARCHIVE®

Union State Convention.

The qualified voters of the State of Oregon who are in favor of the suppression of the present wicked rebellion—of a vigorous prosecution of war so long as necessary to frustrate the mad schemes of armed traitors—who are opposed to any peace other than the honorable one sure to come when rebels and their sympathizers submit to the constitutionally elected and qualified authorities, and legally enacted laws of the Government—who think more of country than of party [illegible] individual preference—who are in favor of supp[illegible] the general government in its endeavors to defend the Constitution, [illegible] the laws, and preserve the Union, and who [illegible] to unite for the election of a ticket upon such a basis [illegible] the coming general election, without reference to [illegible] are requested to meet at the [illegible] several precincts in the [illegible] the 22d day of March A. D. 1862 [illegible] County Conventions to be held in [illegible] the State, at the county seats [illegible] day of March, A. D. 1862, for the purpose [illegible] gates to a State Convention [illegible] Lane county, on Wednesday, the 9th d[illegible] the purpose of nominating a Union Ticket [illegible] and Member of Congress [illegible] Delegates; Josephine [illegible] Douglas [illegible] Umpqua, 2; Lane, 8; Benton, [illegible] Linn [illegible] Polk [illegible] Yamhill, 6; Marion, 12; Clackamas, 6; Multnomah [illegible] Washington, 4; Columbia, 1; Clatsop, 1; Tillamook, 1; Wasco, 4.

We recommend the holding of precinct and county meetings at the hour of one o'clock p. m., and the meeting of the State Convention at eleven o'clock of the days named.

H. W. CORBETT,
E. D. SHATTUCK,
W. C. JOHNSON,
Republican State Central Committee.
SAMUEL HANNA,
Ch'n Democratic State Central Committee.

Alonzo Leland,
John McCraken,
R J Ladd,
A G R Shaw,
A B Hallock,
James B Lappeus,
G H Williams,
B F Harding
E Williams,
B Simpson,
L R Moores,
A C Daniels,
J W McCully,
Thomas Strang,
H Zimkloskey,
T B Rickey,
Wm Graves,
C N Terry,

D P Thompson,
L F Carter,
C P Crandall,
A F Walling,
H J Cosky,
J J Hoffman,
A C Gibbs,
W S Ladd,
A M Starr,
S G Reed,
R J Greer,
David Powell,
W H Farrar,
Alexander Dodge
Lucien Heath,
Joseph Cox,
R C Geer,
E N Cooke,

H M Fletcher,
David McCully,
L E Pratt,
H Rickey,
James Shaw,
Joseph Magone,
A L Lovejoy,
J S Rinearson,
R P Boise,
S J McCormick,
H Shaw,
R E Stratton,
H M Ellsworth,
B J Pengra,
J M Dick,
J Ware,
E L Applegate.

To the Republicans of Oregon.

The undersigned were instructed at the last State Convention to Convene the Republicans of the State at their next meeting at Eugene City.

Events that have transpired since the meeting of the last State Convention could not then be foreseen and issues are now presented to the people paramount to all issues that heretofore divided political parties.

While we claim no right to dissolve the Republican organization, nor do we see any cause to recant any political principle heretofore held by us, yet believing that the vital issue now before the people is the preservation or destruction of our institutions, we are unwilling to do anything to distract the Union sentiment in the coming canvass, and therefore have deemed it unwise to call a party convention with a view to the support of a distinctively Republican ticket.

In taking this course, we have been guided by the expressed wishes of Republicans throughout the State, and an honest desire on our part, to avoid any barrier to the hearty support of a Union ticket by the loyal support of the State without regard to former political differences.

History verifies the fact that the Fathers of our common country, supposed that they had cemented a perpetual Union; they are only traitors who have now attempted to overthrow it; we therefore call upon one and all to the support of the priceless inheritance bequeathed to us by the founders of this Republic. He that neglects, for any trivial cause at this time, to testify his devotion to our country; to a government that has made us the most prosperous and favored people on the face of the globe, is not worthy the name of American citizen! We therefore trust to the intelligence and patriotism of the loyal people of this State, to show by unanimity at the coming convention and election, their abhorrence of secession and treason, their love of country, its prosperity and perpetuity.

We therefore earnestly recommend to the Republican voters of the State, that without regard to party, they should in the coming canvass, heartily unite in nominating and supporting a ticket composed of Union men who stand the test embraced in the call which is herewith published.

H. W. CORBETT,
E. D. SHATTUCK,
W. C. JOHNSON,
Republican State Central Committee.

Portland, Jan. 8th, 1862.

Multnomah Union Convention.

The legal voters of Multnomah County, who are in favor of electing men to office who are pledged to sustain the Government in its efforts to suppress the rebellion, maintain and enforce the laws by all the means at its command, and are willing to respond to the call made for a Union State Convention, are invited to meet in their several precincts at the usual place of voting, at one o'clock on Saturday, the 22d day of March, 1862, and elect delegates to a Union County Convention, to be held at the Court House, in Portland, on Saturday, the 29th day of March 1862, for the purpose of electing eight delegates to the Union State Convention, to be held in Eugene City on the 9th of April, 1862. The precincts are entitled, upon the basis of the popular vote, to delegates as follows: North Portland, 19; South Portland, 21; Multnomah, 2; Powells Valley, 3; Willamette, 2; Sandy, 2; St. John's, 1; Sauvie's Island.

G. COLLIER ROBBINS,
ISRAEL MITCHEL,
L. H. WAKEFIELD,
Republican County Committee.

John McCraken,
Thos Frazar,
S J McCormick,
A C Gibbs,
R J Ladd,
A M Starr,

J C Ainsworth,
T Robertson,
Levi Anderson,
Geo H Williams,
H W Corbett,

Henry Failing,
Wm H Watkins,
J J Hoffman,
A Leland,
Alex Dodge.

Washington County Union Convention.

The Union men of Washington county are hereby requested to meet in their several precincts, at the usual place of voting, at 1 o'clock, p. m., on Saturday, the 22d day of March, 1862, and elect delegates to represent them in a Union County Convention, to be held at Hillsboro, on Saturday the 29th day of March, 1862, for the purpose of electing delegates to the Union State Convention to be held at Eugene City, April 9th, 1862. Each precinct will be entitled to the following number of delegates: Hillsboro, 13; Forest Grove, 10; Butte, 4; Centreville, 4; Dairy Creek, 2; Wapatoo, 2; South Tualatin, 2; Beaver Dam, 2; and Cedar Creek, 4.

Let no Union man in this hour of his country's trial, fail of his duty.

R. WILCOX.
W. O. GIBSON,
W. SIMMONS.
Democratic Co. Com.

T. R. CORNELIUS,
W. D. HARE.
JOHN MARSH.
Republican Co. Com.

W T Barnes,
G H Smith,
Wm A Mills,
George Sigler,
Hyer Jackson,
J L Meek,
H C Raymond,
Geo. W. Betts.
J B Kellogg,

W R Barrett,
S A Holcomb,
John Pool,
W S Caldwell.
R E Wiley,
A J Smith,
J M Evans,
W C Painter,
James McKay,

Ellis W. Dixon,
J C Moore,
Wm Wilson,
W R Everson,
S S Whitcomb,
John Hawkins,
Thom. H. [illegible],
John A Taylor,
Wm J Robinson,

Clackamas Union Convention.

The Union men of Clackamas county, who love their country—who are opposed to the dismemberment of our Union for any cause, and upon any terms—who believe in suppressing armed rebellion by force of arms—and who are willing to respond to the call made for a Union State Convention, are requested to meet in their several precincts, at the usual places of voting, at one o'clock on Saturday, the 22d day of March, 1862, and elect delegates to a Union County Convention, to be held at the Court House in Oregon City, on Saturday, the 29th day of March 1862, for the purpose of electing six delegates to the Union State Convention, to be held in Eugene City on the 9th day of April, 1862, and transacting such other business as the Convention may deem proper. The precincts are entitled, upon the basis of the popular vote, to delegates as follows: Oregon City, 12; Milwaukie, 3; Young's, 2; Hardness 2; Springwater, 2; Rock Creek, 2; Beaver Creek, 2; Upper Molalla, 4; Lower Molalla, 3; Marquam's 3; Linn City, 3; Curry, 2; Pleasant Valley, 2; Tualatin, 1.

Let no Union man fail to be present at his precinct meeting.

SEPTIMUS HUELAT,
W. CHAPMAN,
Democratic Co. Committee.

W. C. JOHNSON,
WM. BARLOW,
W. P. BURNS,
D. W. CRAIG,
Republican Co. Committee.

E Milwain,
W G Dement,
M Ramsby,
Joseph D Locey,
J S Vinson,
C W Noblett,
J W Ingalls,
Alden H Steele,
Charles O Rayton,
F A Collard,

D P Thompson,
Abel Mattson,
H W Eddy,
E T T Fisher,
W W Buck,
W A Starkweather,
Owen Wade,
L F Beals,
Arthur Warner,
Michael Fuller,

Wm [illegible],
Jas Winston,
Henry L. Hays,
Theo [illegible],
Wm Whitlock,
A L Lovejoy,
W T Matlock,
L F Carter,
Geo Abernethy.

Table of Distances between Portland and Yreka, via the Overland Stage Road.

	Miles.	Miles.
From Portland to Oregon City	13	
Thence to Salem	37	
" " Albany	25	
" " Corvallis	11	[illegible]
" " Eugene City	40	74
" " Oakland	[illegible]	[illegible]
" " Roseburg	[illegible]	158
" " Canyonville	27	79
" " Jacksonville	[illegible]	147
" " Yreka	62	410
Total from Portland to Yreka	[illegible]	[illegible]

United States Mails.—Oregon.

Post Office Department,
Washington, [illegible] 1862.

PROPOSALS will be received at the Contract Office of this Department until [illegible] Monday, May [illegible] 1862, for [illegible] the United States for four years, commencing July 1, 1862, and ending June 30, 1866, in the State of Oregon, on the routes and by the schedule [illegible] hereinafter specified.

Decisions [illegible] by April [illegible], 1862.

No. 15[illegible]—From Astoria, by Portis, Burlington, and Hillsboro, to Wilson [illegible] miles and back, once a week.

Leave Astoria Thursday at 6 a. m.
Arrive at [illegible] Forks [illegible] p. m.
Leave [illegible] Forks Friday at 6 a. m.
Arrive at Astoria [illegible]

No. [illegible]—From [illegible] by [illegible] [illegible] twice a week.

Leave [illegible]
Arrive at [illegible]
Leave [illegible] Monday and Thursday at 1 p. m.
Arrive at [illegible]
Proposals [illegible] the Postmaster [illegible]

No. 15[illegible]—From [illegible] by Cole's Valley, [illegible] and back, once a week.

Leave Corvallis Wednesday at 6 a. m.
Arrive at Oakland next day by 5 p. m.
Leave Oakland Friday at 6 a. m.
Arrive at Corvallis next day by 5 p. m.

No. 1500[illegible]—[illegible] by [illegible] Applegate, Slate Creek, and Kirby, to Waldo, [illegible] miles and back, once a week.

Leave Jacksonville [illegible] at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Waldo next day by 12 m.;
Leave Waldo [illegible] at 2 p. m.
Arrive at Jacksonville next day by 5 p. m.

No. 15005—From Lafayette, by Dayton, Amity, Bethel, [illegible] and back, once a week.

Leave Lafayette Tuesday at 2 p. m.
Arrive at [illegible] next day by 7 p. m.
Leave [illegible]
Arrive at Lafayette [illegible] by 11 a. m.

No. [illegible]—From Lafayette, by McMinnville, Muddy and Wheatland [illegible] miles and back, once a week.

Leave Lafayette Wednesday at 6 a. m.
Arrive at Grand Ronde [illegible] p. m.
Leave Grand Ronde Tuesday at 6 a. m.
Arrive at Lafayette by 5 p. m.

No. 15007—From Oakland, by Kellogg's, Elkton and Scottsburgh, to Umpqua City, 70 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Oakland Saturday at 12 m.
Arrive at Umpqua City Monday by 5 p. m.
Leave Umpqua City Wednesday at 6 a. m.
Arrive at Oakland next day by 5 p. m.

No. [illegible]—From Portland, by Hillsborough, Forest Grove, and Wapato, to Lafayette, [illegible] miles and back, once a week.

Leave Portland Monday at [illegible]
Arrive at Lafayette [illegible] p. m.
Leave Lafayette Wednesday at 6 a. m.
Arrive at Portland by 8 p. m.
Proposals to run to a slower schedule, to be specified in the bid, will be considered.

No. 15009—From Portland, by Springville, Sauvie's Island, and Vancouver, Washington Territory, Fisher's Landing, Washington City, [illegible] and Wood River, Oregon, to the Dalles, [illegible] miles and back, three times a week, in steamboats.

Leave Portland Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 a. m.;
Arrive at the Dalles next days by 4 p. m.
Leave the Dalles Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 7 a. m.
Arrive at Portland next days by 5 p. m.
Proposals to commence at Vancouver are invited.

No. 15010—From Portland, Philip Foster's, across the Cascade mountains, to Old Fort Walla Walla, 4[illegible] miles and back, once a month.

Leave Portland on the first of each month;
Arrive at Old Fort Walla Walla in three weeks;
Leave Old Fort Walla Walla on the 1st of each month;
Arrive at Portland in three weeks.
Bids to run only between the 1st of May and 1st of November in each year will be considered.

No. 15011—From Salem, by Wallace's and Mount Hood, to Lafayette, 21 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Salem Monday at 8 a. m.;
Arrive at Lafayette by 3 p. m.;
Leave Lafayette Tuesday at 8 a. m.;
Arrive at Salem by 3 p. m.;
Bids to go and return the same day will be considered.

No. 15012—From Salem, by Jefferson, Lebanon, Brownsville, [illegible] Hill, Pine, Willamette Forks and [illegible] City, to Pleasant Hill, [illegible] miles and back, once a week.

Leave Salem Tuesday at 12 m.;
Arrive at Pleasant Hill by 5 p. m.
Leave Pleasant Hill Saturday at 6 a. m.
Arrive at Salem Tuesday by 10 a. m.

15013—From Salem, by Eola, Independence, and Monmouth, to Dallas, 22 miles and back, twice a week.

Leave Salem Monday and Thursday at 1 p. m.;
Arrive at Dallas by 7 p. m.
Leave Dallas Monday and Thursday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Salem by 12 m.

No. 15014—From The Dalles by the Walla Walla river, to Salt Lake City, in Utah Territory, 750 miles and back, once a month.

Leave The Dalles on the 1st of each month;
Arrive at Salt Lake City in fifteen days;
Leave Salt Lake City on the 1st of each month,
Arrive at The Dalles in fifteen days.

No. 15015—From Umpqua City, by Randolph and Empire City, to Port Orford, 80 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Umpqua City Thursday at 7 a. m.;
Arrive at Port Orford next Saturday by 10 a. m.;
Leave Port Orford Monday at 7 a. m.;
Arrive at Umpqua City next Wednesday by 10 a. m.

Notes.

Proposals must be to carry the mail with "celerity, certainty, and security," using the terms of the law, and they must be guarantied by two responsible persons, certified as such by a postmaster or judge of a court of record.

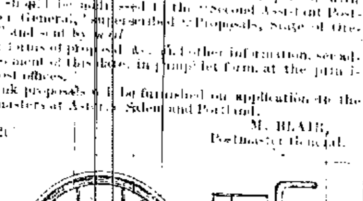
No pay will be made for trips not performed, and for each of such omissions not satisfactorily explained three times the pay of the trip may be deducted. For arrivals so far behind time as to break connexion with depending mails, and not sufficiently excused, one fourth of the compensation for the trip is subject to forfeiture. Fines will be imposed unless the delinquency be satisfactorily explained, for neglecting to take the mail from or into a post office; for suffering it to be injured, destroyed, robbed, or lost; and for refusing, after demand, to convey the mail as frequently as the contractor runs, or is concerned in running vehicles on the route. The Postmaster General may annul the contract for violating the post office laws, or disobeying the instructions of the department. He may alter the schedule, and also alter an increase of service by allowing therefor a *pro rata* increase of contract pay. He may also curtail or discontinue the service in whole or in part, at *pro rata* decrease of pay, allowing one month's extra compensation on the amount of service dispensed with. Bids should be addressed to the "Second Assistant Postmaster General," superscribed "Proposals, State of Oregon," and sent by *mail*.

For forms of proposal, &c., and other information, see advertisement of this date, in pamphlet form, at the principal post offices.

Blank proposals will be furnished on application to the Postmasters of Astoria, Salem and Portland.

M. BLAIR,
Postmaster General.

8-12t



Portland Foundry
AND MACHINE SHOP,

FIRST ST., BET. YAMHILL AND MORRISON,

HAVING recently purchased [illegible] the Establishment, the undersigned is now prepared to manufacture all kinds of

STEAM ENGINES,

of sizes from [illegible] to Forty Horse Power, portable and stationary [illegible].

CIRCULAR SAW MILLS, complete;
HAY PRESSES of [illegible];
PLANING MACHINES, Woodworth's Patent.

Wrought and Cast Iron Work for Vertical Saw and Grist Mills.

Brass and Iron Castings, [illegible]

All orders executed with dispatch, and in workmanlike manner.

DAVID MONNASTES.

P. S.—All [illegible] at my shop [illegible]

TUALATIN ACADEMY.

F. A. TANNER, A. B. [illegible] Principal.
[illegible]
Miss MARY HOLGIBON [illegible] Assistant.
[illegible]
The [illegible] will commence [illegible] the [illegible] Wednesday [illegible] September.
[illegible]

PACIFIC UNIVERSITY.

Rev. S. H. MARSH, A. M. [illegible] President.
Rev. H. LYMAN, A. M. [illegible] Professor of Mathematics.
The [illegible] commences [illegible] on the First Wednesday of September [illegible]
Students [illegible] after the first [illegible] of September will receive the desired instruction.

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,
113 Clay Street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

SOLE AGENTS FOR
DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

[illegible]

The world renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for Dr. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once [illegible] the [illegible] AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND REGULATOR, &c., Purifier of the Blood [illegible] [illegible] Cures [illegible] [illegible]

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as

"[illegible] *COLLINS & CO'S* [illegible] *MILLS,*"

At the North end of the city, are now prepared to furnish [illegible] all kinds of

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.
We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** [illegible]

The business will be conducted strictly on the CASH PRINCIPLE.

OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with
MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee,
No. [illegible] Front [illegible]

HARBAUGH & STITZEL.

Portland, May 17, 1861. [illegible]

Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

[illegible] MONTH

WRITING	[illegible]
DRAWING	$[illegible]
ARITHMETIC	4 00
BOOK-KEEPING	4 00

[illegible]
[illegible]
Books of Accounts [illegible] accounts adjusted. [illegible]

C. A. SEARS

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN K. MARBLE. [illegible] J. D. LETTS.

MARBLE & LETTS

Successors to D. C. [illegible]

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to [illegible] [illegible] ers of Mr. [illegible] and they hope in our new [illegible] who may [illegible] to favor them with their work, at short notice.

They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order [illegible] ment on hand [illegible] They shall perform well, and in failure [illegible] which they will pay to [illegible]

Those indebted [illegible] [illegible] He, as we are always ready [illegible] with your cash. It is good to pay old debts, and it is [illegible] the bargain for new work.

Yamhill street, corner of Second,

Portland, Feb. 4, 1861.

ESCAPED FROM JAIL.

$350 REWARD!

GEORGE ROSE, G. [illegible] MURRAY, JAMES BURNS and JOHN McCLOSSON, escaped from the Multnomah County Jail, on the [illegible] of March 1st, 1862.

$200 Reward will be paid for the delivery of George Rose. The said [illegible] [illegible] light [illegible] light [illegible] eyes, with [illegible]

$50 each [illegible] Murray, James Burns and John McClosson.

The above rewards will be [illegible] ery of the prisoners at the [illegible]

A. M. STARR
[illegible]

Portland, March 1st, 1862.

"THE CENTRAL,"

Front street, corner of Alder,

J. BOTHWELL [illegible] **Proprietor.**

THIS Saloon [illegible] the [illegible] bar will be [illegible]

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

[illegible]

Having [illegible]
[illegible]
Portland, [illegible]

L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency

No. [illegible] Washington Street, [illegible] Opposite Maguire's Opera House,
SAN FRANCISCO.

L. P. FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT OF THE **Daily and Weekly Oregonian, Portland;** [illegible]

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
Photograph

W[illegible] [illegible]
CHARLES BARRETT'S.

SMITH & DAVIS,
Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS

DEALERS IN

PAINTS,

OILS,

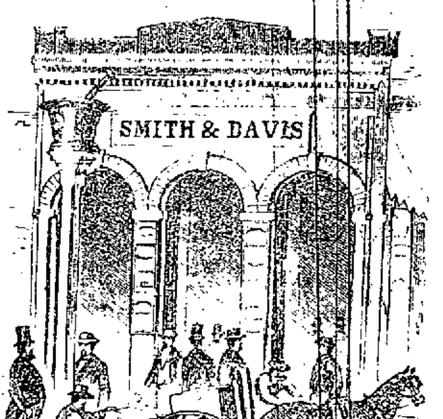
VARNISHES,

Artist's

AND

PAINTERS'

Tools.



AGENTS

IN THE

STATE

FOR

ALL THE

Principal

PATENT

MEDICINES,

&c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE [illegible] desirable additions to their already EXTENSIVE STOCK, [illegible] one of

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

[illegible] as FAVORABLE RATES [illegible] which an examination of Stock and prices will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF
CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS,
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
POLAR OIL,
ALCOHOL,
MACHINERY OIL,

And several Invoices of
FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,
and PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c.

july[illegible]

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S
Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

[illegible]

ESTABLISHED IN [illegible] FOR [illegible] Physician [illegible] L. J. CZAPKAY [illegible] Revolutionary War [illegible] [illegible] Honorary Member [illegible] [illegible]

Address, DR. L. J. CZAPKAY [illegible]

Office [illegible]
Strangers [illegible]

To the Afflicted:

Sufferers [illegible] [illegible]

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief

[illegible]

[illegible] pleasurable dreams [illegible] discharges, have all [illegible] after having [illegible] inspired by a new life—that [illegible] contemplated to end by my [illegible] guard the unfortunate from [illegible] quacks, I deem it my duty [illegible] the merit and skill of Dr. C. [illegible] to all who may stand in need of [illegible] my own experience, they [illegible] cure will be [illegible]

B. F. FILLMORE.

[illegible] County of San Francisco:
[illegible] before me, this seventh [illegible]
JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 3d, 18[illegible]

[illegible] L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—*Sir*: I have used [illegible] do not think I shall need any [illegible] except that I have not [illegible] with the appetite I have [illegible] you may recollect, since I called [illegible] constitution, as I thought, [illegible] thought you would be able to cure [illegible] you might be able to do so [illegible] back and head, and strength [illegible] get excited and trembling [illegible] know what I expected, you [illegible] at my complete recovery from [illegible] those sores and blotches [illegible] my throat, and the entire [illegible] which you said were principally [illegible] I can't truly tell you which [illegible] for except not having [illegible] as well as any man can feel. [illegible] dollars over your charge [illegible] Do you think anybody will [illegible] letter in the newspapers [illegible]

THOMAS HAYDEN.

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.

[illegible] Prompted by an honest desire of my heart [illegible] the public a case which deserves a [illegible] not only as an act of scientific skill, but [illegible] About two years ago, I suddenly, and [illegible] was seized with a fit of [illegible] inability to meet the expense [illegible] medical treatment, and the [illegible] on attempting it, soon [illegible] to defy the skill of [illegible] I was [illegible] while in pursuit of my calling [illegible] without the slightest [illegible] the agonies, I yet [illegible] learned to look upon those [illegible] shelter me from danger [illegible] the existence of my [illegible] previous to my [illegible] was induced to attend [illegible] by recommendation [illegible] told him of my circumstances [illegible] him for his services, regarding [illegible] undertook my case, and will [illegible] more restored to perfect [illegible] for the boon which I enjoy [illegible] indebtedness, I consider it [illegible] to make the case public [illegible] medical advice may find a physician [illegible] can be placed.

MEYER YABLONSKY.

[illegible] San Francisco, ss. Subscribed [illegible] 1st day of August, A. D. 18[illegible]
GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary Public.

[illegible] CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute [illegible] Montgomery, opposite the [illegible] Office, San Francisco. The [illegible] no remuneration [illegible] hours from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m.

[illegible] SEMINAL WEAKNESS [illegible] weakness of the limbs and [illegible] for labor and study, dull [illegible] aversion to society [illegible] dizziness, headache [illegible] the side, affections of the [illegible] infirmities in many [illegible] physician and surgeon [illegible] curing diseases is now [illegible] great success. [illegible] otherwise free.

L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D.

Commission and Purchasing AGENT,
SAN FRANCISCO,

[illegible] THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE [illegible] are solicited by the [illegible]

[illegible] ten years, and an expe[illegible] the same length of time, [illegible] the confidence of persons [illegible] to make purchases [illegible] party; or who may [illegible] San Francisco. To [illegible] assuring all who [illegible] shall be spared to execute [illegible]

[illegible] with the Cash or City [illegible]

[illegible] the undersigned [illegible]

[illegible] Sacramento City.
[illegible] Piano fortes, Melodeons, [illegible] will be attended [illegible]

L. P. FISHER,
[illegible] Purchasing Agent,
[illegible] street, up stairs,
[illegible] House, San Francisco.